



1-year project

- Study funded by the University of Birmingham
- Project team: Abigail Bellamy-Carter, Adam Matthews, Tim Jackson, and Simon Scott
- Object: to understand how students are assessed on inter- and transdisciplinary modules



Method

- We used module titles (on the university's Module Catalogue)
- Checked module descriptions and crosschecked them with module webpages (where possible)
- Created a survey
- Contacted module leads directly
- Held one-hour focus groups



The research process (vs. final essay)

- Most modules use an essay assignment
- A few have only a single assignment at the end of a module
- What are the transferable skills on an interdisciplinary module?
- The need to assess the process as well as the result
- Key aspects of the process typically assessed are:

Communication skills

Reflection

Critical reflection of disciplines.

Disciplines

- The identity of students (e.g. as musicians, as engineers).
 But not as interdisciplinarians
- Interdisciplinarity is often used to make students more reflective within their own discipline
- But interdisciplinary modules require an adequate understanding of multiple disciplines
- A common assessment used is critically reflecting on a student's home discipline
- Students have expressed scepticism about other disciplines

Marking criteria

- The need for clarity: to explain to students how interdisciplinarity is being defined and why it is being used
- If these are not reflected in the marking criteria, is the assessed work separate from interdisciplinarity?
- Typically, integration is not accounted for in the marking criteria

Marking criteria: interdisciplinary literature review

- 4 categories of assessment:
 - 1.Content
 - 2.Interdisciplinarity
 - 3. Organisation
 - 4. Writing style and referencing

Interdisciplinary category (highest class):

"The disciplinary perspectives are clearly defined and an excellent rationale is provided for the approach used. Literature is analysed and evaluated to form an integrative understanding of the topic."

Marking criteria: interdisciplinary essay

4 categories of assessment:

- 1. Disciplinary grounding
- 2.Integration
- 3. Critical awareness
- 4. Professionalism

Integration category (highest class):

"Has created an exceptional hybrid form that leads to a deeper understanding of the topic. Uses an appropriate balance of perspectives and integrates them coherently. Opportunities to advance the argument are not overlooked."

Determining the quality of interdisciplinary writing

Veronica Boix-Mansilla:

"when probed to address the substance of their assessment – that is, the actual markers or characteristics of a good piece of interdisciplinary work – they expressed concern. Their shift to metaphoric language – "when the whole is more than the sum of its parts" or "when it all clicks together," for example – revealed their lack of a conceptual language to describe core qualities of sound interdisciplinary work." (p.18)

Mansilla, V.B., 2005. Assessing student work at disciplinary crossroads. *Change: The Magazine of Higher Learning*, *37*(1), pp.14-21.

Two further challenges

- How can we achieve consistency and fairness across a cohort?
- The 'switch-cost'

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